

#### **Nanovehicles**

Published date: Oct. 26, 2017

Technology description

### Removing Beta Amyloid Plaques Using Nanovehicles

Disc-shaped nanovehicles have been developed to diagnose and treat cerebral amyloid angiopathy (CAA) and Alzheimer's disease (AD). The nanovehicles may be able to act as a diagnostic probe, to help relieve symptoms caused by cerebrovascular inflammation, and to promote  $A\beta$  plaque removal in the brain.

The 200nm, disc-shaped nanovehicles consist of a polymeric core that contains polycarbophil, Technetium-99m (Tc99m) chitosan, and cyclophosphamide. The nanovehicles diagnostic potential is due to Tc99m, which is attached to chitosan, and serves as a radioactive tracer for single photo emission computer tomography (SPECT). This aspect could be a highly sensitive and specific diagnostic method to detect  $A\beta$  deposits. The chitosan coating increases cellular uptake and the nanovehicles design allows them to escape phagocytic destruction. The nanovehicles are assembled through a "single pot" three-step process with high conjugation efficiency.

# Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy and Alzheimer's Disease Lack Effective Treatments

Cerebral amyloid angiopathy and Alzheimer's disease affect millions of people worldwide. CAA is characterized by amyloid beta (A $\beta$ ) deposits in the brain, which increases the patient's risk of stroke and dementia. A $\beta$  plaques are also present in all AD patients. Effective treatments for either disease continue to evade researchers. Although the initial cause of A $\beta$  buildup is unknown, targeting A $\beta$  plaques is a promising treatment strategy.

#### Advantages

Tc99m acts as a radioactive tracer for SPECT imaging Nanovehicles may act as a diagnostic probe Chitosan coating increases cellular uptake and helps prevent phagocytic destruction Promote A $\beta$  plaque removal to reduce inflammation and improve symptoms

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