

# Microwave-Assisted Freeze Substitution of Biological and Biomedical Samples (MWFS)

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## Technology description

Freeze substitution fixation (FS) of hydrated samples frozen in vitreous ice provides exceptional preservation of structure for light and electron microscopy, and enables immunological detection of thermo-labile antigens that otherwise are damaged/destroyed by processing at ambient or elevated temperatures. Its use as a research tool or in clinical pathology has, however, been limited by the relatively lengthy periods required for passive diffusion of fixatives and organic solvents into the frozen hydrated material.

The instant invention utilizes controlled microwave (MW) irradiation to accelerate the FS process; and comprises systems, devices and methods for microwave-assisted processing of samples under cryo-conditions. The entire MWFS procedure has been accomplished in less than 4 hours as compared to the approximately 2-5 days required for FS.

## Application area

Provides superior preservation and rapid turnaround in research and high throughput clinical laboratory settings

Applicable to a broad range of biological samples, hydrogels, and other hydrated materials

Processing for light and electron microscopy

Low-temperature synthetic and analytical chemistry

## Advantages

Reduces processing periods from days to hours

Improves preservation, approaching native state

Enables uncomplicated, programmable operation

Provides excellent reproducibility

## Institution

[NIH - National Institutes of Health](#)

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